

CLAIMS

1. Installation for venting the waste gases of an air
distillation or liquefaction process,
characterized in that it comprises a waste gas
discharge stack (2) emerging in the atmosphere and
suitable for discharging in particular oxygen at
least intermittently and means for reducing the
level of oxygen concentration in the gases
discharged by the stack, these possibly consisting
of means (13, 15) for mixing an inert gas,
miscible with oxygen and of lower density than
oxygen under the same temperature and pressure
conditions, preferably of lower density than air
under the same temperature and pressure
conditions, with the gases discharged.

2. Installation according to Claim 1, comprising a
chamber (13) for almost permanently discharging
into the atmosphere the inert gas miscible with
oxygen and of lower density than air under the
same temperature and pressure conditions, and
means (15) for connecting the respective internal
spaces of the discharge chamber (13) and of the
stack (2) in order to transfer at least some of
the said inert gas into the stack (2) so that
inert gas is mixed with at least the oxygen in the
stack, and thus the level of oxygen concentration
of the gases discharged by the stack is reduced.

3. Installation according to Claim 1 or 2,
characterized in that the discharge chamber (13)
is a chamber forming part of a water-nitrogen
tower (1).

4. Installation according to any one of Claims 1, 2
and 3, characterized in that the inert gas is
nitrogen, argon, air or a mixture of these gases.

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5. Installation according to Claim 2, 3 or 4, characterized in that the discharge chamber (13) forms part of a water-nitrogen tower (1) placed alongside the stack (2), and the internal spaces in the chamber (13) and in the stack (2) are separated by a partition (3) having, as means for connecting the internal spaces, an outlet (15) for discharging, into the stack, the wet nitrogen contained in the chamber.

6. Installation according to either of Claims 1 and 5, characterized in that the stack (2) is equipped internally with a set of nozzles (25) through which some or all of the gas introduced into the base of the stack flows.

7. Installation according to either of Claims 1 and 6, characterized in that the connecting means (15) comprise a discharge outlet provided in a partition (3) separating the internal spaces in the chamber (13) and in the stack (2), and the stack is equipped internally with a set of nozzles (25) arranged in such a way that the top of it is at a level below the top of the discharge outlet (15).

8. Installation according to either of Claims 1 and 7, characterized in that the discharge chamber (13) belongs to a water-nitrogen tower (1) having, near its base, a dry nitrogen feed pipe (11) and, in its upper part, a pipe (12) for feeding the hot water to be cooled, above the level of which a wet nitrogen discharge outlet (15), opening into the stack (2), is provided.

9. Installation according to either of Claims 1 and 8, characterized in that the stack (2) includes, near its base, an air feed pipe (21) and/or a nitrogen feed pipe (22) and/or an oxygen feed pipe

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(23) and/or a pipe for feeding another gas coming from the distillation.

10. Method for venting oxygen-containing waste gases via a discharge outlet (24) of a stack (2) of an air distillation or liquefaction unit, characterized in that wet or dry nitrogen is mixed with at least the oxygen and the oxygen/nitrogen mixture obtained is discharged with a velocity at least equal to approximately 7 m/s at the discharge outlet (24).
11. Method according to Claim 9, characterized in that the oxygen/nitrogen mixture obtained is discharged with a velocity at least equal to approximately 10 m/s at the discharge outlet (24).
12. Method according to Claim 10, characterized in that the oxygen/nitrogen mixture obtained is discharged with a velocity at least equal to approximately 12 m/s at the discharge outlet (24).
13. Method according to Claim 11, characterized in that the oxygen/nitrogen mixture obtained is discharged with a velocity at least equal to approximately 20 m/s at the discharge outlet (24).